

Раздел 3.

Словообразование

В этих заданиях вы должны образовать от предложенного вам слова однокоренное так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.

Словообразование

Суффиксы существительных:

(-acy, -age, -an, -ance, -ancy, -ant, -ar, -ard, -ate, -cy, -dom, -ee, -er, -ence, -ency, -ent, -er, -ery, -ess, -ette, -hood, -ice, -ie, -ier, -ite, -ism, -ist, -ity, -ive, -kin, -let, -ment, -mony, -ness, -or, -ory, -ship, -ster, -teen, -tion, -tude, -ty, -ure, -y, -yer)

Суффиксы глаголов:

(-ate, -en, -fy, -ify, -ize)

Суффиксы прилагательных:

(-able, -ac, -aceous, -al, -am, -ar, -ary, -ate, -ble, -ent, -er, -arn, -ascent, -ful, -ible, -ic, -ical, -id, -ile, -ine, -ish, -less, -like, -ly, -ory, -ous, -some, -ty, -ulent, -wise, -y)

Суффиксы наречий:

(-ally, -fold, -like, -ly, -ward, -ways, -wise)

Отрицательные префиксы: Слова с отрицательным значением могут быть образованы путем присоединения префиксов **un-, dis-, in-, non-**, префиксы **il-, im-, ir-** могут быть добавлены к прилагательным, начинающимся с букв l, p, r.

SUFFIXES

Suffix	Examples
NOUNS/существительные	
ment (verb + suffix = noun)	improvement, disagreement
ion (verb + suffix = noun)	election, translation
tion (sion) (verb + suffix = noun)	information, revision
ing (verb + suffix = noun)	spelling, reading
ness (adjective + suffix = noun)	happiness, whiteness, weakness
(i)ty (adjective + suffix = noun)	similarity, popularity
ee, er, or, ist (noun/verb + suffix = noun)	employee, employer, dancer, actor, artist
eer (noun + suffix = noun)	engineer, mountaineer
ism (noun + suffix = noun)	materialism
ance/ence (verb + suffix = noun)	acceptance, absence
hood (noun + suffix = noun)	childhood, neighbourhood
ship (noun + suffix = noun)	friendship, relationship
ADJECTIVES / прилагательные	
ous (noun/verb + suffix = adjective)	famous, glamorous
al (noun/verb + suffix = adjective)	political, practical
y (noun/verb + suffix = adjective)	foggy, sunny, rainy
ive (noun/verb + suffix = adjective)	attractive
able (ible) (noun/verb + suffix = adjective)	drinkable, comprehensible
<i>ful</i> often means 'full of' + the meaning of the adjective	helpful, thoughtful
<i>less</i> means 'without' + the meaning of the adjective	homeless, jobless
ic (noun + suffix = adjective)	historic, realistic
ADVERBS/наречия	
ly (adjective + suffix = adverb)	fully, slowly, beautifully

Стратегия выполнения задания

- Прочитайте весь текст. По контексту попытайтесь определить, какая часть речи нужна, чтобы заполнить пропуск. В этом вам может помочь расположение пропуска в предложении и расположение других частей речи.
- Определив часть речи, вспомните, какие суффиксы для неё характерны.
- Определите по смыслу, имеет ли слово положительное или отрицательное значение. Если отрицательное, то подберите подходящую приставку или суффикс.
- Если вы образовали существительное, согласуйте его с глаголом или местоимением, которые стоят рядом, выбрав единственное или множественное число.
- Проверьте целостность текста, прочитав его ещё раз.

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строки, однокоренные слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами.

*Задание 1***British Food**

Many people are under the impression that British food is awful.

- | | | |
|---|--|---------|
| 1 | It is said to be _____ and cooked badly, so the idea that Britain has some of the best restaurants in the world is | TASTY |
| 2 | usually met with roars of _____. However, perhaps | LAUGH |
| 3 | this is a little _____. | FAIR |
| 4 | There have been some wonderful _____ in recent years. There are now many excellent restaurants serving high | IMPROVE |

5 quality dishes that have been very _____ SKILL
prepared. Also, many British chefs now have Michelin stars, which are only awarded to the world's very best chefs.

A good variety of food is available these days, too. In other words, the food being served isn't just French gourmet. There has been a huge rise in the popularity of traditional British dishes. Fortunately, are gone the days when the only things on the menu were boiled vegetables and stewed meat!

6 So, the next time you get a chance, be _____ ADVENTURE
and try some real British food. You just might find that it no longer deserves its terrible reputation.

Задание 2

1 As standards in mathematical _____ are ABLE
declining in society, the question arises of what

2 can be done to _____ more people to study COURAGE

3 maths beyond the _____ age of 16. COMPULSION

Many experts argue that it is partly a question of image — maths is seen as not only a difficult subject, but also as something that we

4 can _____ live without. EASY

It is also a good idea to help students understand how mathematics is applied in the real world. When students understand how mathematics can help them do all kinds of interesting calculations, they will probably find mathematics fun and they may want to study the

5 subject _____ . FAR
Pupils can also be made more aware of

6 the various _____ that mathematics has in the APPLY
real world.

Задание 3

- The film 'Titanic' made in the US in 1997 is
- 1 the most _____ film ever made at almost \$250 million. Starring Leonardo DiCaprio and Kate Winslet, it was directed by James Cameron and won 11 Oscars, including the Oscar for the best film. EXPENSE
- 2 Why is the film so _____? Miranda, aged 13, has seen the film three times and now has the video. 'I almost know the script by heart,' she says, 'and I still have tears in my eyes at the end. SUCCESS
- 3 It makes a big _____ to me to think that it's a true story. It really happened.' DIFFER
- 4 Her mother is _____ by the research. 'James Cameron spent an enormous amount of time and money to get everything just right and exactly as it was on the real Titanic. It's a great story and there's never a dull moment in the film.' George agrees that the special effects PRESS
- 5 are _____, but says, 'I didn't much like the love story CREDENT
- 6 and some parts were rather _____. It was long too – so I don't think I'll see it again.' PREDICT

Задание 4

Being a teacher

Without a doubt, teaching is one of the oldest professions

- 1 and one of the most _____. To be a good teacher, CHALLENGE
- 2 you need certain qualities such as _____, MATURE
understanding and patience. Teachers must also be good communicators if they are to convey knowledge to their students. Language teachers in particular have to be aware of all the skills students

3	need to communicate _____ with others.	SUCCESS
4	As well as being _____ to students' needs, teachers also need to be helpful and approachable while at the same time maintaining high standards of discipline in the classroom. Perhaps most important of all, teachers need to keep	SENSE
5	themselves well-informed about current _____ in their field and the world in general in order to give their best. However, although it can be difficult when teachers	DEVELOP
6	find themselves _____ to help students outside of the class, they constantly try to help everyone in the class.	ABLE

Задание 5

1	About twenty years ago, the idea of _____ smoking in public places seemed an absurd idea and few governments would have risked losing popularity by attempting to put such a plan into effect. And yet, in the last five years we have seen smoking bans introduced in countries all over the world.	BAN
2	Smokers, some restaurant and pub _____ as well as the tobacco companies all protested, saying the ban would never work. And yet, here we are with smoke free public buildings and transport systems and nobody is complaining.	OWN
3	The dire _____ predicted by the smoking lobby simply never occurred. More recently, smoking bans have been extended in some parts of the United States,	CONSEQUENT
4	Canada and Australia to include _____ owned cars when children are present.	PRIVATE
5	Now there are _____ for such a ban to be introduced in some parts of the UK, too. Some smokers see this as going too far, claiming that a formal ban	PROPOSE

6 is both unworkable and _____. NECESSITY

Задание 6

Dubrovnik is a port on the Adriatic coast in Croatia. It is a very small city

1 with only 50 000 _____ but it used to be a major trading port and is now one of the region's HABIT

2 most attractive tourist _____. The origin of Dubrovnik is unclear but it is probably linked to the destruction of the Roman city of Epidaurum in the seventh century. Epidaurum was an important sea-trading city, which was badly damaged by an earthquake in the fourth century. In 614 the city was captured and destroyed by the Avars, and survivors escaped to a small island near the coast called Laus. LOCATE

3 A new city was _____ there. In the meantime, ESTABLISHMENT

4 a new Croatian _____ appeared on the mainland opposite Ragusa. It was named Dubrovnik because of the oak trees in the area. Links between the two communities became SET

5 stronger, and the Latin and Croatian _____ mixed. Over the years the water which separated the two communities filled with sand POPULATE

6 from the sea and was _____ paved. This area is now more or less the main street of Dubrovnik. EVENT

Задание 7

Disappearing Languages

Many of the world's languages are disappearing at an alarming

- | | | |
|---|--|----------|
| 1 | rate due to the political or _____ reasons. It is estimated that as many as half of all known languages may disappear by 2100. The appearance of some elements of a language is a natural result of the passage of time, | ECONOMY |
| 2 | but now that we all live in a _____ village, this process is speeding up. And a language is an essential part of a people's culture, | GLOBE |
| 3 | if one disappears it is a terrible _____ for all the humanity. Sometimes local languages co-exist with the dominant language, | LOSE |
| 4 | but they are _____ replaced as older speakers die and younger ones adopt what they consider to be the more useful tongue. | EVENTUAL |
| 5 | Although interest in language _____ is on the rise, many people have an equally strong interest in stamping out minor languages. | PRESERVE |
| 6 | It is essential, therefore, for language _____ , language professionals and government to work together to try to stop them from doing this. | COMMUNE |

Задание 8

Welcome to New York — the Big Apple! Here in New York the wonders of the Big Apple

- | | | |
|---|--|---------|
| 1 | exceed all _____ — the fantastic skyline, marvelous restaurants, theaters, museums, shops and attractions. The entire day is yours for sightseeing and shopping. | EXPECT |
| 2 | Explore the _____ city of New York with its skyscrapers, | CAPTIVE |
| 3 | bridges, historic _____ and Broadway theatres. | LAND |

- 4 A Sun Tours _____ will meet you at JFK airport and take you to your hotel, which is the center of the city. When you check in, you will _____
- 5 receive _____ information about this evening's welcome party at the Manhattan Restaurant. _____
- 6 Often called the New York's '_____ hotel', the New York Park hotel has 300 rooms, most of which have a wonderful view of Central Park and the New York skyline. All rooms were completely redecorated in 1997. _____

Задание 9

Jane Eyre

- 1 I have just finished an absolutely _____ book by Charlotte Bronte called *Jane Eyre*. _____
- 2 It is one of the most _____ books I have ever read. Although it was written over 150 years ago, it is still a very powerful book. It is written in an imaginative way with vivid characters and an exciting plot. _____
- 3 Charlotte Bronte, one of the finest English _____ of the last century, was born in 1816 and died in 1855 after publishing three novels. She was one of three sisters, all of whom wrote successful novels. _____
- 4 *Jane Eyre* was Charlotte's second novel and became _____ popular. _____
- 5 What I like about *Jane Eyre* is the _____ of a young girl's struggle _____
- 6 for freedom and _____. The heroine, Jane, has a difficult childhood and although the rich and powerful try to take advantage of her, she refuses to give up her freedom. _____

Задание 10

The Least Successful Explorer

Thomas Nuttall spent many years studying the plants and trees in north-west America. He was different from most other explorers because he was almost always lost. One night he did not come back and a group went out to search for him.

- | | | |
|---|--|----------|
| 1 | When Nuttall heard them in the _____, he was frightened. | DARK |
| 2 | You may think it _____ but he believed that they were Indians and tried to escape. | POSSIBLE |
| 3 | Getting more and more angry, Nuttall's _____ chased him for three days through the forest and across rivers until he accidentally arrived back at their tents. | SERVE |
| 4 | Another day the _____ was lost again. He was walking for many hours, he felt very tired, so he lay down to rest. An Indian found him lying there. Nuttall did not look dangerous. In fact, he looked quite helpless. The Indian felt sorry for him and decided not to kill him. Instead, | SCIENCE |
| 5 | the strong-built, _____ man picked the explorer up and carried him three miles to the river. | POWER |
| 6 | The least successful explorer was _____ brought back to his camp in a boat. | SAFE |

Задание 11

To tell the truth

Ten men are interviewed on video for ten minutes. Each man gives his opinion on important

- | | | |
|---|--|--------|
| 1 | social issues such as capital _____ and anti-smoking laws. All the person watching video has to decide which of them are lying. It sounds easy, doesn't it? Most people think it does. They are confident of their ability to detect a liar. After all, we live in a society where | PUNISH |
|---|--|--------|

- 2 lies are _____ — in one study people confessed to telling at least one lie a day (college students two). COMMON
- 3 Yet _____ at the University of California have demonstrated that most people perform really badly on PSYCHE
- 4 the test, even though each liar gave a _____ of clues. VARY
Even groups who might have been expected to score better — police officers, lawyers, judges and FBI agents — got low marks, showing little more skill than the man in the street. In fact, the only two groups of people
- 5 who have proved _____ good at spotting liars are US Secret Service agents, and clinical psychologists who are doing research into lying. The reason why they're CONSIST
good is that they don't rely on one single clue, a lack of eye contact, for example, but they notice and interpret many different signals that liars often give out. These signals, which are different for each liar,
- 6 and are virtually _____ in very skilled liars, can be DETECT
verbal and non-verbal.

Задание 12

It's only skin deep

We are the only animal that chooses what it will look like. True, the chameleon changes colour but not willfully. Unlike us, it doesn't get up in the morning and ask itself, 'What shall I look like today?', but we can and do.

- 1 Indeed, the _____ of body decoration points to the conclusion that it is a key in our development ANTIQUE
- 2 as the _____ life-form on our planet. No human society has ever been found where some form of DOMINATE
body decoration is not the norm.
- 3 By _____ their physical appearance our ancestors distanced themselves from CUSTOM
- 4 the rest of the animal _____. Within each tribe KING
this helped them to mark out differences of role, status and kinship.

- | | | |
|---|---|----------|
| 5 | Our ancestors developed _____ techniques of body decoration for practical reasons. How to show where one tribe ends and another begins? | ORDINARY |
| 6 | How to memorably underline the _____ of that moment when an individual becomes an adult member of the society? | SIGNIFY |

Задание 13

Migrating Birds

In autumn you can see large flocks of birds flying from Russia to warmer countries. In spring they come back to us.

- | | | |
|---|--|----------|
| 1 | Migration is the periodic seasonal _____ of birds. The main routes connect Europe and Africa, Europe and South-Eastern Asia and Australia, North and South America. How do we know about these routes? | MOVE |
| 2 | _____ study birds. They catch birds, place small bands with numbers on the birds' legs and then let the birds fly away. Some of these banded birds are caught again. The band tells about the route. | SCIENCE |
| 3 | Some birds fly very _____ and they can feed on the wing. They migrate in the daytime. Swallows and swifts do this. Cuckoos fly during the night and rest and feed during the day. Swimming birds can fly | QUICK |
| 4 | both during the day and night, in complete _____. How long can birds fly for without a stop? The tiny hummingbird weighs only about as much as a small coin. | DARK |
| 5 | But it has _____ wings. It flies 1,000 km across the Gulf of Mexico to the southern coast of the United States in 24 hours without a stop! | POWER |
| 6 | You may think it _____, but other small birds can fly non-stop for up to 90 hours! | POSSIBLE |

Задание 14

Stress at work

- Although it is well-known that stress affects
- | | | |
|---|--|-----------|
| 1 | almost every _____, only a few people act effectively enough to prevent it from reaching | EMPLOY |
| 2 | _____ levels. By this time, it is likely that medical help will be required to treat both the physiological and physical problems that stress causes. | ACCEPT |
| 3 | So it is absolutely necessary to _____ that there is a positive response to the early | SURE |
| 4 | warning signs such as _____, a loss of sense of humour, poor decision-making and tiredness. First of all, a diary should be kept so that | ANXIOUS |
| 5 | all the _____ activities can be identified. | STRESS |
| 6 | Once this has been done, a _____ effort should be made to remove the source of stress. If this is impossible, the job is probably unsuitable and it may be best to look for a new one. | DETERMINE |

Задание 15

- Mankind's institution of freedom,
- | | | |
|---|--|----------|
| 1 | and our _____ of freedom with knowledge, sets us apart from animals. The animal's grasp of freedom is insignificant in comparison, being only the freedom to respond to external stimuli. | IDENTIFY |
| 2 | The nearest creature to us on the _____ tree of life, the chimpanzee, cannot retain an image | EVOLVE |
| 3 | for a _____ length of time to be to reflect on it. So animal life is largely a matter of conditioned reflexes, performed in an interminable present; in short, animals are little more than machines | SUFFICE |

- 4 with _____. While the animal is carried along submissively on the stream of time, mankind has certain capacities that empower us to resist the current or look into the future. CONSCIOUS
- 5 Our _____ invention of language was the first step towards this 'conquest of time'. Language 'fixes' experiences, and places the experience of the past on an equal footing with that of the present. RESOURCE
- 6 _____ was bound to follow, as a natural progression from 'labeling' a past experience to conjuring up its mental image. IMAGE