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ИНСТРУКЦИЯ ПО ВЫПОЛНЕНИЮ ЗАДАНИЙ

При выполнении тренировочных тестов рекомендуем придерживаться реального времени на подготовку заданий и ответа на экзамене.

В задании 1 вам потребуется прочитать вслух небольшой научно-популярный текст. На экзамене на подготовку дается 1,5 минуты, а на чтение всего текста вслух — 2 минуты.

В задании 2 нужно будет ответить на вопросы телефонного опроса, которые вы услышите в аудиозаписи. Время для ответа на каждый вопрос составляет 40 секунд.

В задании 3 нужно составить монолог на заданную тему. На подготовку отводится 1,5 минуты, на ответ — 2 минуты. Картинку в задании описывать не требуется, она иллюстрирует тему монолога и может служить источником идей.

Всего для выполнения заданий устной части на экзамене отводится 15 минут.

Мильруд, Радислав Петрович.

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Учебное пособие содержит тренировочные тесты для подготовки к устной части ОГЭ по английскому языку в новом формате. По тематике, уровню сложности и формату тесты соответствуют экзаменационным заданиям. Каждый тест посвящен отдельной теме, что позволяет учащимся повторить пройденный материал и отработать необходимый лексический запас. Тексты для чтения (задание 1) и вопросы телефонного опроса (задание 2) записаны в аудиоприложении.

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Мильруд Радислав Петрович

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Научный редактор К. С. Махмурян

Редактор О. А. Герасименко. Корректоры Г. А. Киселева, Г. П. Мартыненко

Дизайн макета В. КиН

Художественный редактор Е. А. Валяева

Верстка Н. С. Вишенковой

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ЗАО „Издательство „Титул“ 249035, Калужская обл., г. Обнинск, а/я 5055.

Тел. (484) 399-10-09. E-mail: pochta@titul.ru (книга почтой), umk@titul.ru (оптовые покупатели).

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248021, г. Калуга, ул. Московская, 256

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Test 1 FAMILY LIFE

Task 1.1 You are going to read the text aloud. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, and then be ready to read it aloud. Remember that you will not have more than 2 minutes for reading aloud.

A British family has recently celebrated the birth of their 18th child. It was a girl and her brothers and sisters have welcomed their new sister. Her eldest brother is 26 and the parents already have two grandchildren. The family announced the birth of the child on their family website. They described the girl as "beautiful". The family owns a bakery and hopes the children will take over the family business. It looks as if the era when the average British family would have only two or three children is over. In Britain there are more families with four children than anywhere else in Europe. Social scientists say that this is the result of immigration into the country of families from Asia and Africa.

Task 1.2 You are going to take part in a telephone survey. You have to answer six questions. Give full answers to the questions. Remember that you have 40 seconds to answer each question.

Task 1.3 You are going to give a talk about relationship with friends. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes.

Remember to say:

- how people choose friends
- why friends quarrel sometimes
- what makes friendship so necessary to everybody

You have to talk continuously.



Test 2 APPEARANCE AND LOOKS

Task 2.1 You are going to read the text aloud. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, and then be ready to read it aloud. Remember that you will not have more than 2 minutes for reading aloud.

Everybody knows that our appearance matters in what people think about us. Appearance is important not only in a romantic relationship but also in politics. Appearance is not all about beauty. The moment we see a person our mind starts evaluating their personality according to their looks. What especially matters is the person's face. This means that the impression somebody's face makes on others can cost the person his or her political career. When we vote for a candidate we think that we are weighing his or her personal qualities. In fact, we are examining their face. Research has shown that if a candidate's appearance displays competence, power and leadership, but not beauty or good looks, it can cause a political victory or defeat. These findings are really important.

Task 2.2 You are going to take part in a telephone survey. You have to answer six questions. Give full answers to the questions. Remember that you have 40 seconds to answer each question.

Task 2.3 You are going to give a talk about the appearance of famous models. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes.

Remember to say:

- what appearance of models you like
- what makes some models more successful than others
- why models can be a bad example for young people's lifestyle

You have to talk continuously.



Test 3 OCCUPATIONS AND HOBBIES

Task 3.1 You are going to read the text aloud. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, and then be ready to read it aloud. Remember that you will not have more than 2 minutes for reading aloud.

There are some very rare occupations that may seem strange to somebody while in reality they are interesting and even tasty. One such profession is a chocolate engineer. When you hear the word “engineer” what comes up in your mind is perhaps heavy machinery. A chocolate engineer does not have anything to do with either machinery or the heavy equipment industry. Chocolate engineers design chocolates. This profession is chosen by those who love designing things, have a good imagination and a good sense of taste. The job of a chocolate engineer is to create an assortment of delicious chocolate recipes. They taste their products first. Another tasty occupation is a tea taster. Such specialists are very important in the tea industry because tea must be examined for quality.

Task 3.2 You are going to take part in a telephone survey. You have to answer six questions. Give full answers to the questions.
Remember that you have 40 seconds to answer each question.

Task 3.3 You are going to give a talk about a hobby of one of your parents, relatives or a person you know. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes.

Remember to say:

- what this hobby is
- whether this hobby is popular with people in other countries
- whether you would like to take up this hobby and why

You have to talk continuously.

Test 4 PURCHASES AND POCKET MONEY

Task 4.1 You are going to read the text aloud. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, and then be ready to read it aloud. Remember that you will not have more than 2 minutes for reading aloud.

Small children can understand money. They get the idea that in order to buy something you have to pay for it. Also, they know that in order to have money you have to earn it. Of course, kids can't earn their own money yet and that is why parents start giving pocket money to their children at a certain age. Apart from fun, pocket money can be a great tool for teaching children the art of budgeting, saving money and setting goals. Besides, children can be taught how to donate small sums to charity. In other words, pocket money can be used to teach small children decision-making but children should not be paid for obeying their parents or for helping them about the house.

Task 4.2 You are going to take part in a telephone survey. You have to answer six questions. Give full answers to the questions. Remember that you have 40 seconds to answer each question.

Task 4.3 You are going to give a talk about managing money. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes.

Remember to say:

- why managing your money is important
- where your own money comes from
- what goals of spending your money you set for yourself

You have to talk continuously.



Test 5 EMAILING, TEXTING AND CHATTING

Task 5.1 You are going to read the text aloud. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, and then be ready to read it aloud. Remember that you will not have more than 2 minutes for reading aloud.

Mobile phones have become very popular and texting is taking the lead. In many situations sending text messages called SMS via the telephone is more preferable than emailing somebody. Unlike emails, SMS texts are delivered alerting the telephone owner to the arrival of a new message. Not many of us check their email on a regular basis while SMS texts have a sense of urgency and we must answer them at once. Besides, texting is used for personal contacts while emails are often the channel of business communication. A great advantage of SMS texts is that they can be sent from any location thanks to the mobile device in your pocket. You do not have to sit in front of a computer or carry a heavy laptop with you.

Task 5.2 You are going to take part in a telephone survey. You have to answer six questions. Give full answers to the questions. Remember that you have 40 seconds to answer each question.

Task 5.3 You are going to give a talk about your mobile phone. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes.

Remember to say:

- how you got your mobile phone
- what you find to be very useful in your mobile phone
- what you like and don't like about your mobile phone

You have to talk continuously.



Test 6 SCHOOL LIFE AND HOLIDAYS

Task 6.1 You are going to read the text aloud. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, and then be ready to read it aloud. Remember that you will not have more than 2 minutes for reading aloud.

One of the oldest schools in the world is a school in China. It was organized in the year 143 BC and it was the first Chinese public school. Soon after that the building of the school was destroyed in a fire but the school was rebuilt a couple of years later. This was not the end for the tests of life for this school. The school was destroyed by wars many times and only ruins remained but each time it was rebuilt again and again. It survived hurricanes and earthquakes, blizzards and storms. In the twentieth century it was called a model for secondary schools nationwide. For many Chinese students it is a great honour to study at that school. Would you like to study in such a school?

Task 6.2 You are going to take part in a telephone survey. You have to answer six questions. Give full answers to the questions. Remember that you have 40 seconds to answer each question.

Task 6.3 You are going to give a talk about your school holiday. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes.

Remember to say:

- why you like your holiday time
- what the holiday of your dream is
- what good holiday experience you have already had.

You have to talk continuously.



Test 7 CHOOSING A PROFESSION

Task 7.1 You are going to read the text aloud. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, and then be ready to read it aloud. Remember that you will not have more than 2 minutes for reading aloud.

The teaching profession has proved to be one of the most popular careers among school graduates in the UK. The choice was made out of 40 different professions on the list. About a third of the participants were interested in teaching. Other professions that generated interest included those of engineer, psychologist and artist. The medical profession was not as popular as last year and only 10% of those questioned expressed interest in being a doctor. Instead, journalism, police work and social service have risen in popularity. The girls' preferences were teaching, psychology and social work while boys were more inclined to choose a technical walk of life. The majority of school leavers want to continue their studies in some way while some 10% will work.

Task 7.2 You are going to take part in a telephone survey. You have to answer six questions. Give full answers to the questions. Remember that you have 40 seconds to answer each question.

Task 7.3 You are going to give a talk about the role of English in your future career. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes.

Remember to say:

- what professions require the knowledge of English
- how English can be used in your future professional career
- what you do to achieve a good command of English

You have to talk continuously.



Test 8 RUSSIAN TRADITIONS

Task 8.1 You are going to read the text aloud. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, and then be ready to read it aloud. Remember that you will not have more than 2 minutes for reading aloud.

Traditional Russian souvenirs are popular all over the globe. The *matryoshka* is the best known gift from Russia. It is a set of painted wooden dolls of different sizes that are hidden one inside the other. In some rare cases there can be 50 dolls and even more. Traditionally these dolls are painted dressed in a Russian peasant dress with a headscarf. *Khokhloma* is another traditional Russian craft which originated in the 17th century near the city of Nizhny Novgorod. It is a style of painting on wooden dishes and on furniture. This beautiful and unique style can be recognized for its red and gold flowers on a dark background. *Gzhel* is yet another style of painting dishes and cups, clocks and lamps in blue and white.

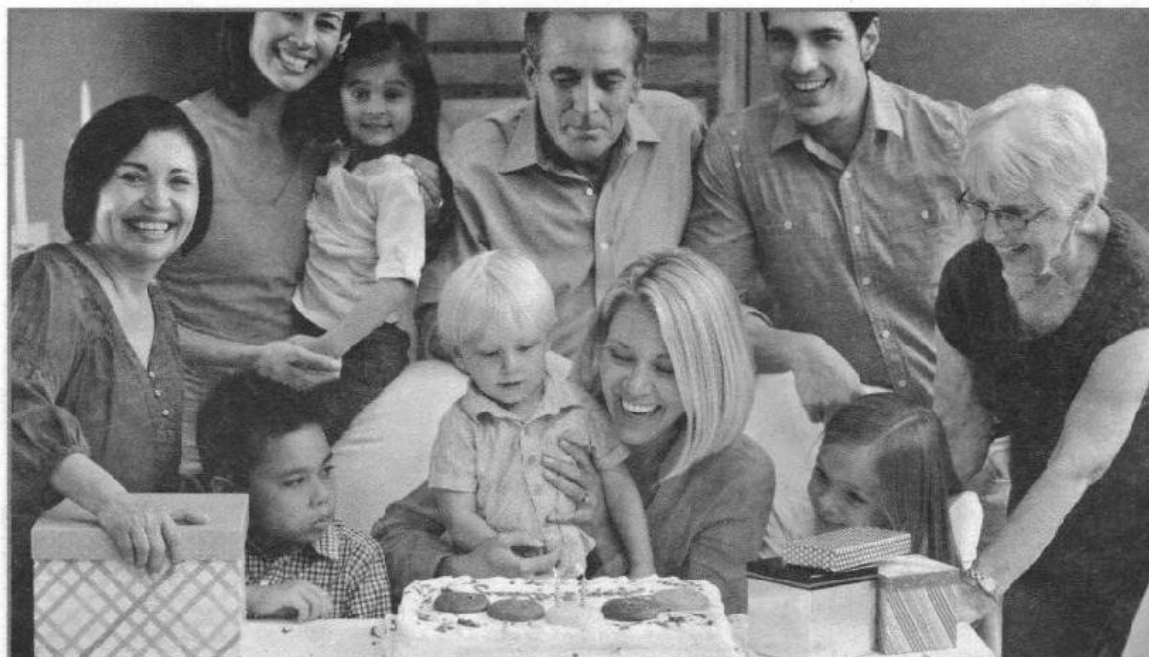
Task 8.2 You are going to take part in a telephone survey. You have to answer six questions. Give full answers to the questions. Remember that you have 40 seconds to answer each question.

Task 8.3 You are going to give a talk about any tradition that you know in your family, your school, your country or elsewhere. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes.

Remember to say:

- what tradition seems to you more interesting than others and why
- whether you know anything about where, when and how this tradition began
- how the tradition of your choice is observed these days

You have to talk continuously.



Test 9 TRAVELLING AND SIGHTSEEING

Task 9.1 You are going to read the text aloud. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, and then be ready to read it aloud. Remember that you will not have more than 2 minutes for reading aloud.

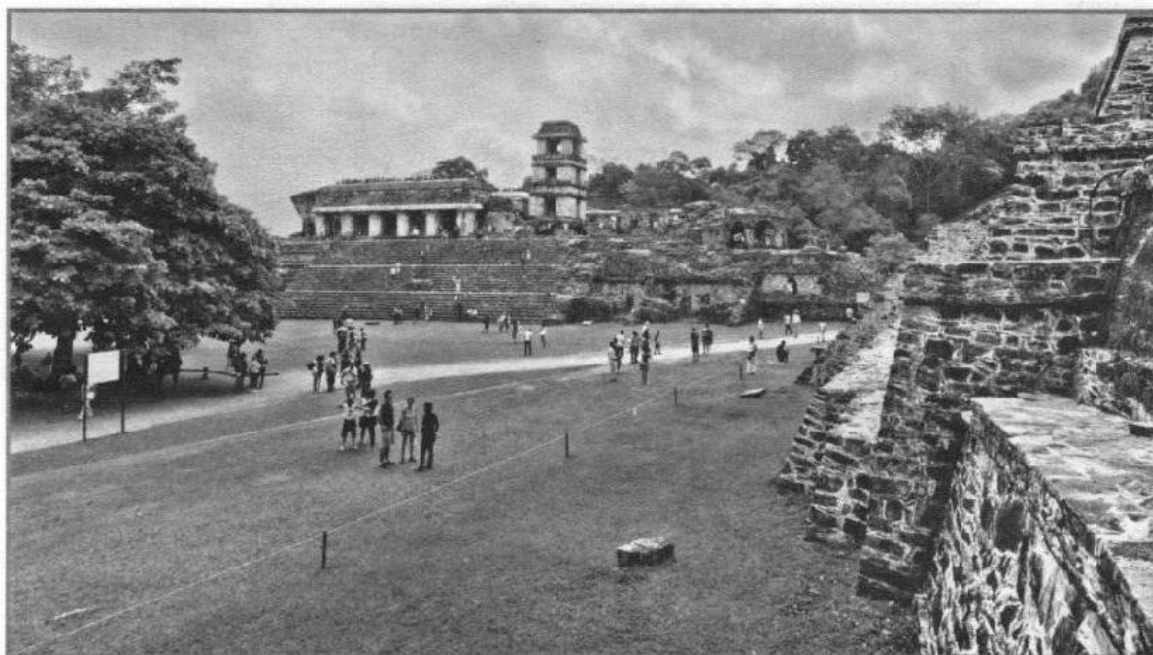
People who travel through the thick Brazilian jungle may arrive at a shocking place — a small American-style town with streets, houses, a police station and even a golf course. The difference is that here in the middle of the rainforest there are no people. Only monkeys jumping on the rooftops. The town was built in the '20s and its inhabitants abandoned it in the 1940s. The famous car maker Henry Ford bought this land and wanted to build a factory there to produce rubber for his cars. The workers were moved there from Michigan. The rules of life in the town were very strict and the workers did not like it. Besides, the rubber production was very slow and the project failed.

Task 9.2 You are going to take part in a telephone survey. You have to answer six questions. Give full answers to the questions. Remember that you have 40 seconds to answer each question.

Task 9.3 You are going to give a talk about visiting a foreign country. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes.

Remember to say:

- what foreign country would you like to visit and why
- what preparations you need to make before you go
- what you should bear in mind to make your stay abroad safe and interesting

You have to talk continuously.

Test 10 FAMOUS PEOPLE

Task 10.1 You are going to read the text aloud. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, and then be ready to read it aloud. Remember that you will not have more than 2 minutes for reading aloud.

If you ask an adult about the most famous clown in the world, everyone will immediately remember their childhood and a circus arena with a comedian on it who can be both funny and sad. If you make a list of names then, perhaps, in the USA the entertainer called Bozo will be at the top of the list. One should know that more than one clown performed under that name. Many actors used to wear the same popular mask for their performance. There are popular clown names in different countries and the children admire their bright caps and baggy trousers, sense of humour, funny jokes, spectacular tricks and friendly personality. Nobody can imagine the circus without a clown making us laugh.

Task 10.2 You are going to take part in a telephone survey. You have to answer six questions. Give full answers to the questions. Remember that you have 40 seconds to answer each question.

Task 10.3 You are going to give a talk about a cult figure. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes.

Remember to say:

- what a cult figure is
- why some people become cult figures or role models for others
- what kind of person may become your role model in life

You have to talk continuously.



Test 11 TRAVELLING

Task 11.1 You are going to read the text aloud. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, and then be ready to read it aloud. Remember that you will not have more than 2 minutes for reading aloud.

In the past, travelling was a very risky adventure. There were no roads. The transport was very primitive and slow. Many people travelled on foot and faced all sorts of dangers from wild beasts, bad weather and robbers. Only the bravest people dared to set out on a long journey. They preferred to travel in groups. Later travellers learned how to train four-footed animals like the horse or the camel and travelling became a little more comfortable. These days people travel in comfort and nearly every country in the world has a network of railways and air connections. If your business is very urgent you can travel by air and arrive at your destination in no time.

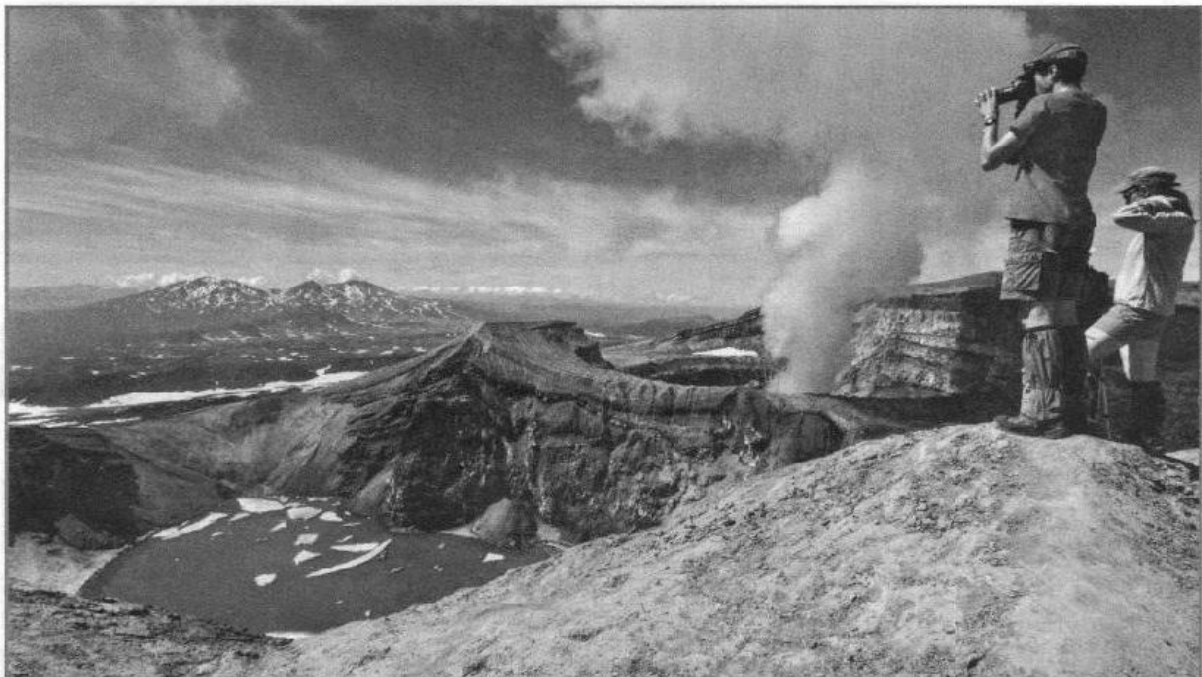
Task 11.2 You are going to take part in a telephone survey. You have to answer six questions. Give full answers to the questions. Remember that you have 40 seconds to answer each question.

Task 11.3 You are going to give a talk about the most memorable travel of your life. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes.

Remember to say:

- what your destination was
- what made your trip so memorable
- who you shared your story with and what the reaction was

You have to talk continuously.



Test 12 TECHNOLOGICAL PROGRESS

Test 11 TRAVELLING

Task 12.1 You are going to read the text aloud. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, and then be ready to read it aloud. Remember that you will not have more than 2 minutes for reading aloud.

It is true that many teenagers are carried away by taking selfies, listening to music, messaging or playing games. However, there are talented young people who create something useful and make life better for everyone. Thanks to the invention of a school student it is no longer necessary to wait for hours to charge one's cell phone. This device was considered the best at an international fair of young scientists. You will agree with this decision of the selection board if you know that with this gadget a telephone can be charged in 20 to 30 seconds. It contains a lot of energy in a very small space. Besides, it can be recharged 10,000 cycles compared with 1,000 cycles for ordinary batteries.

Task 12.2 You are going to take part in a telephone survey. You have to answer six questions. Give full answers to the questions. Remember that you have 40 seconds to answer each question.

Task 12.3 You are going to give a talk about the good and bad that you see in modern technological devices. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes.

Remember to say:

- what modern technological devices you use
- how often you use your most favourite gadgets
- what good and harm modern technology can do

You have to talk continuously.



Test 13 GLOBAL PROBLEMS

Task 13.1 You are going to read the text aloud. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, and then be ready to read it aloud. Remember that you will not have more than 2 minutes for reading aloud.

Over the last 50 years the human population has increased nearly three times and as a result we have been using a lot more water than before. Besides, industrial waste has polluted much of the fresh water resources. Agriculture demands its share of water as well. This means that the water supply is decreasing. Less fresh water on the planet means not only thirst but also hunger. The reason is that human beings depend upon fish and animals for food. If fish and wildlife become extinct, we may face extinction ourselves. A debate is now going on about what causes the shortage of water. Global warming is factor number one. People from different cultures have to work together or face mutual destruction.

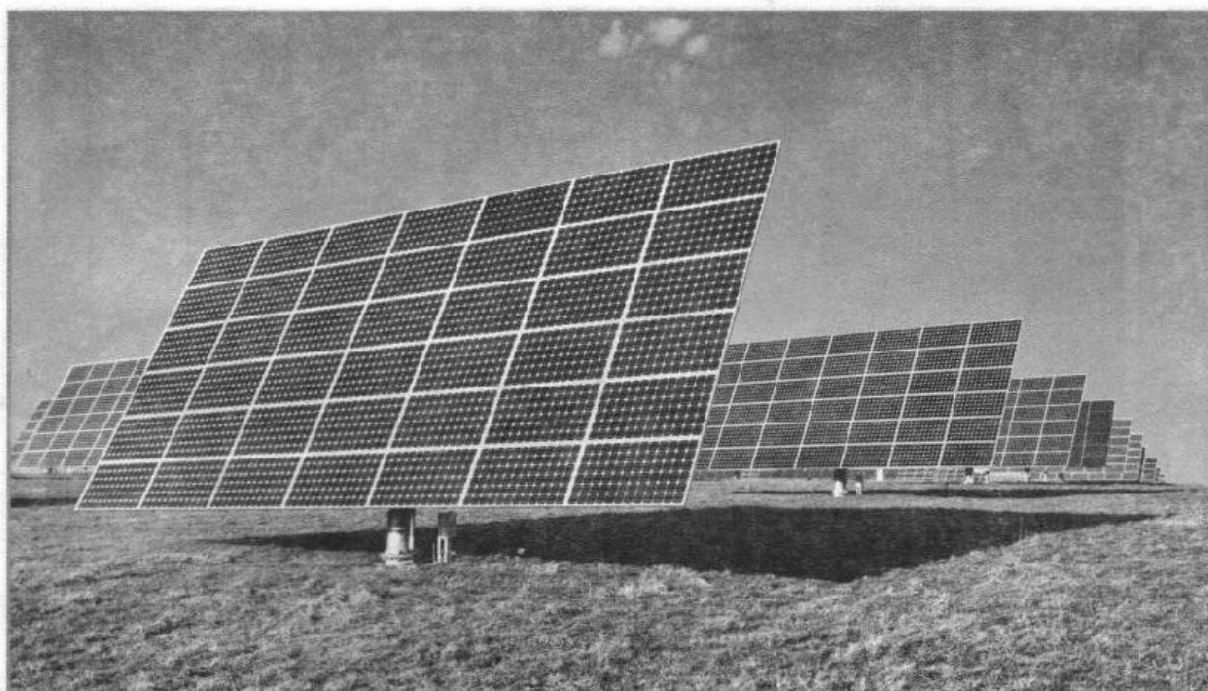
Task 13.2 You are going to take part in a telephone survey. You have to answer six questions. Give full answers to the questions. Remember that you have 40 seconds to answer each question.

Task 13.3 You are going to give a talk about ecologically friendly technologies of generating electricity. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes.

Remember to say:

- what ecologically friendly technologies of generating electricity you know
- how important these ecologically friendly technologies are
- whether your family tries to save energy and how

You have to talk continuously.



Test 14 MASS MEDIA

Task 14.1 You are going to read the text aloud. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, and then be ready to read it aloud. Remember that you will not have more than 2 minutes for reading aloud.

The mass media has changed over the last decades. The internet has become available and today it brings us the information of our choice at a great speed. The internet is now a platform for news, music, films, talk shows, sports events, advertising, trading, playing games and even doing business. The internet has made the rhythm of our life much faster than before. We now spend much less time sitting down and give more energy to switching over, telephoning, messaging, emailing, contacting, booking, registering, checking in and out. Thanks to the new mass media we keep up to date with news of all kind twenty-four hours a day. When the long-awaited moment to relax comes, we make the most of it in front of the computer again. This is especially true for the younger generation.

Task 14.2 You are going to take part in a telephone survey. You have to answer six questions. Give full answers to the questions. Remember that you have 40 seconds to answer each question.

Task 14.3 You are going to give a talk about personal websites. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes.

Remember to say:

- about your or somebody else's personal website
- what makes you or somebody else create your own website
- what rules it is important to have in mind for those who have their own website

You have to talk continuously.

Алёна
изменить статус

День рождения: 20 мая
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Семейное положение:
Место работы: оно есть)
Языки: Русский, English, Deutsch
Показать подробную информацию

2323 фотографии [добавить фотографии](#)

2911 записей [в записях Алёны](#)

Что у Вас нового?

Алёна
Мы с вами отгуляем нашу собаку.
Подарок судьбы сегодня в 13:11
Ищет дом отпадная красотка Pегата!

Редактировать страницу

Фотографии со мной 63
Видеозаписи со мной 37
Мои подписчики 24
Подарки 29