

Упражнение 507

Перепишите следующие предложения в прошедшем времени.

1. It is quite clear to everyone in the family that he must start getting ready for his exam instead of wasting time. 2. It is impossible to do anything in such a short time. I must ask the chief to put off my report. 3. I don't mean that you must do everything they tell you. 4. It is already twenty minutes past eight. You must go or you will be late for the first lesson. 5. I am very tired. I feel I must go to bed at once, or I shall fall asleep where I am sitting. 6. We can't wait for them any longer, we must ring them up and find out what has happened. 7. I am thinking hard, trying to find a solution of the problem. There must be a way out. 8. I doubt if I can finish the work in (on) time, but I must do it. 9. I must hand in my completed assignment by Friday.

Упражнение 508

Перепишите каждое из следующих предложений дважды: в прошедшем и в будущем времени. Заменяйте модальные глаголы must и can эквивалентами, где необходимо.

1. You must listen to the tape recording of this text several times. 2. You must take your exam in English. 3. She can translate this article without a dictionary. 4. We can't meet them at the station. 5. The doctor must examine the child. 6. He must work systematically if he wants to know French well. 7. This child must spend more time in the open air. 8. I can't recite this poem. 9. You must take part in this work. 10. He can't join the party because he is busy. 11. I can settle my own problems.

Упражнение 509

Переведите на английский язык, употребляя модальный глагол must или его эквивалент to have to.

1. Я должна пойти в магазин сегодня.
 сварить обед
 сделать уроки
 пойти в школу
 позвонить брату
2. Мне придется пойти в магазин завтра.
 сварить обед
 сделать уроки
 пойти в школу
 позвонить брату
3. Мне пришлось пойти в магазин вчера.
 сварить обед
 сделать уроки
 пойти в школу
 позвонить брату

Упражнение 510

Переведите на английский язык следующие вопросы и ответьте на них.

1. Что вы должны сделать сегодня?
2. Что вам придется сделать завтра?
3. Что вам пришлось сделать вчера?

Упражнение 511

Заполните пропуски модальными глаголами can, may или must.

1. What ... we see on this map? 2. ... you speak Spanish? — No, unfortunately I ... 3. At what time

... you come to school? 4. ... I have it? 5. You ... not smoke here. 6. ... I take your book? — I am afraid not: I need it. 7. He ... not speak English yet. 8. I have very little time: I ... go. 9. They ... not go to the park today because they are busy. 10. You ... read this text: it is easy enough. 11. She ... still live in Paris. 12. He is busy. He ... be writing a book about his travels. 13. But he is happy. He ... enjoy life. 14. My friend Danielle isn't a famous artist. But she ... even paint Russian icons. I ... only admire her beautiful pictures. She ... be a woman of great talents. She ... speak German, French and English. She ... translate a lot of articles for the Museum of her native town in Switzerland. She ... also teach these languages at school. She is fantastic. I am fascinated by everything that she does. She always gives the impression of being someone you ... trust.

Упражнение 512

Переведите на английский язык, употребляя модальные глаголы must, may или can.

1. Можно мне взять ваш словарь? 2. На уроке английского языка вы должны говорить только по-английски. 3. Мы должны сегодня сдать тетради? 4. Можно мне задать вам вопрос? — Пожалуйста. 5. Я не могу пойти с вами в кино, так как я очень занят. 6. Можно здесь остаться? — Пожалуйста. 7. Он сейчас должен быть в своем кабинете. Вы можете поговорить с ним. 8. Можно войти? — Пожалуйста. 9. Вы должны прочитать этот текст. 10. Может ли он выполнить на компьютере несколько простых заданий? 11. Я должен сегодня поговорить со своим другом. 12. Мы должны оплатить счет за электричество к концу месяца. 13. Эта женщина — прекрасный водитель. Она может водить даже автобус. 14. Можно мне бутерброд с тунцом и чашечку кофе?

TO HAVE TO — TO BE TO	
Необходимость	
TO HAVE TO — вынужденная необходимость TO BE TO ¹ — необходимость по договоренности, плану или приказу	
I have to go there. — должен (вынужден) I am to go there. — должен, предстоит, (договорились, или такое расписание)	I had to go there. — пришлось I was to go there. — предстояло

Упражнение 513

Переведите на русский язык.

1. I was to wait for her at the railway station.
2. We were to go to the cinema that afternoon.
3. We were to get there before the others.
4. He was to tell her where to find us.
5. She was to graduate from Oxford that year.
6. She was to wear that dress at the graduation party.
7. He is to come here at five o'clock.
8. The train was to leave at 5 am.
9. They were to start on Monday.
10. He was to telephone the moment she was out of danger.
11. Roses were to be planted round the pond.
12. There was to be a discussion later on.
13. What are we to do? — We are to visit our friends in Germany.
14. They were to be great friends.

¹ **TO BE** может употребляться как модальный глагол только в двух временах: *Present Simple* и *Past Simple*.

Упражнение 514

Перефразируйте следующие предложения, употребляя модальный глагол to be to.

- E.g. 1) The lecture is supposed to begin at eight.
The lecture **is to begin** at eight.
- 2) I expect her to come and help.
She **is to come and help**.
- 3) It was planned that we should wait for them at the door.
We **were to wait** for them at the door.
- 4) It was arranged that he should meet her at the station.
He **was to meet** her at the station.
- 5) Who will take care of the children?
Who **is to take care** of the children?

1. What am I supposed to do if they come too early? 2. It was arranged that the youngest children would play on the beach. 3. We expect you to show the place to her. 4. I am expected to leave tomorrow at the latest. 5. Where am I supposed to be taken? 6. This is Dora. It is arranged that she will share the room with you. 7. And who will do the cooking? 8. It is expected that two more blocks of flats will be built here. 9. It was arranged that the cup final would be played that afternoon. 10. Who will meet you at the station? 11. We were planning to move to Moscow.

Упражнение 515

Вставьте модальные глаголы to have to или to be to.

1. Where ... the meeting to take place? — I suppose in the lecture hall. 2. So, our plan is as follows: I ... to go to the college library and get the books. You

... to look through all the material here. Later we ... to work together. 3. "You ... to do it alone, without anybody's help," she said sternly. 4. I ... to help my friends with this work now, so I cannot go with you. 5. It was raining hard and we ... to wait until it stopped raining. 6. I ... to ask him about it tomorrow, as today he has already gone. 7. Why didn't you tell me that I ... to buy the books? 8. According to the order of the schoolmistress all the pupils ... to return the library books before the twenty-third of May. 9. As we had agreed before, we ... to meet at two o'clock to go to the stadium together. But Mike did not come. I waited for another half hour, but then I ... to leave as I was afraid to be late. 10. The meeting ... to begin at five o'clock. Don't be late. 11. He ... to be in bed by ten o'clock. 12. How many times ... I ... to tell you not to do it?

Упражнение 516

Вставьте модальные глаголы to have to или to be to.

1. "Cheating is a very nasty thing," said the teacher, "and we ... to get rid of it." 2. They decided that she ... to leave them a message every tenth day. 3. You ... to learn all the new words for the next lesson. 4. Do you know this man? He ... to be our new teacher of history. 5. Who ... to go to the library to get the new books? — I was, but I couldn't because I ... to finish some work at the language laboratory. 6. It is raining. You ... to put on your raincoat. 7. "The patient ... to stay in bed for a few days," ordered the doctor. 8. The child had stomach trouble and ... to take his medicine. 9. I told her she ... to open the window for a while every day. 10. If I don't ring up before six o'clock, then you ... to go to the concert hall

alone and wait for me at the entrance. Is that clear? 11. The planters ... to gather their cotton at once, as they had been warned that heavy rains were expected. 12. I ... to wear glasses as my eyesight is very weak. 13. Johnny White ... to borrow from Luke Flint at a high interest, for there was no one else in the district who lent money. 14. The agreement was that if Johnny White could not repay the money he had borrowed, then Luke Flint ... to have the right to sell the land. 15. You ... to do it if you don't want to. 16. "I ... to go to England and be a lord", explained Cedric. So he ... to go to England and be a lord.

Упражнение 517

Переведите на английский язык, употребляя модальные глаголы to have to или to be to.

1. Вам предстоит выучить это стихотворение к среде. 2. Мне задали выучить это стихотворение к среде. 3. Мне пришлось выучить это стихотворение к среде. 4. Мне придется выучить это стихотворение к среде. 5. Ему придется учить это стихотворение сегодня, так как он не выучил его вчера. 6. Вам не придется учить это стихотворение. 7. Мне не пришлось учить это стихотворение. 8. Так как он выучил это стихотворение вчера, ему не нужно учить его теперь. 9. На этой неделе нам предстоит встретиться с выдающимся ученым. 10. Выхода не было, и ему пришлось заплатить штраф. 11. Мне было задано написать сочинение о творчестве Пушкина, а для этого мне пришлось перечитать некоторые из его произведений, которые я плохо помнил. 12. Мне придется посидеть дома эти дни. Врач говорит, что я не должен никуда выходить, пока температура не будет нормальной.

13. Посидите здесь, пока он занят. Я думаю, вам не придется долго ждать. 14. Спектакль должен был начаться в семь часов. 15. Мы должны были отложить поездку, так как погода испортилась. 16. Если вы хотите хорошо овладеть языком, вы должны очень много читать. 17. По новому расписанию у нас будет пять уроков английского языка в неделю. 18. Мы решили, что школьный оркестр должен играть на концерте. 19. Рано или поздно вам придется пойти к врачу. 20. В будущем году мы должны начать изучение астрономии. 21. Чтобы разработать новую теорию, ученые должны были провести бесчисленные опыты.

NEED
NEED NOT — отсутствие необходимости (можно не...) NEED ...? — надо...?
<i>You need not do it.</i> — можете не делать <i>Need I do it?</i> — надо? Сравните: Ты не можешь делать этого. — <i>You cannot do it.</i> Ты можешь не делать этого. — <i>You need not do it.</i> Обратите внимание: <i>You need not have done it.</i> — могли и не делать (а сделали)

Упражнение 518

Переведите на русский язык.

1. You cannot read so many books. 2. You need not read so many books. 3. Nick cannot go to school today. 4. Nick need not go to school today. 5. They cannot translate this difficult article. 6. They need

not translate this difficult article. 7. My sister cannot write this letter: she is very busy. 8. My sister need not write this letter: I shall phone them. 9. She cannot buy bread. 10. She need not buy bread. 11. He could not stay there for the night. 12. He need not have stayed there for the night. 13. We could not do all this work. 14. We need not have done all this work. 15. She could not cook such a big dinner. 16. She need not have cooked such a big dinner. 17. They could not write the essay. 18. They need not have written the essay. 19. I could not go to the library. 20. I need not have gone to the library. 21. You could not wait for me. 22. You need not have waited for me.

Упражнение 519

Перефразируйте следующие предложения, употребляя модальный глагол need.

- E.g. 1) It is not necessary to go there.
You need not go there.
- 2) It was not necessary to go there.
You need not have gone there.

1. It is not necessary to take the 8 pm (train) to London. A later train will do as well. 2. There was no necessity for her to do it herself. 3. There is no reason for you to worry: he is as strong as a horse. 4. There is no need for you to be present. 5. Is it any use our going into all that now? 6. Why did you mention all these figures? The situation was clear as it was. 7. Why do you want to press the skirt? It is not creased at all. 8. It was not necessary for you to remind me about her birthday. I remember the date very well. 9. Why do you want to do it all today? 10. It was not necessary for mother to cook this enormous dinner: we have brought all the food the children may want.

Упражнение 520

Переведите на английский язык, употребляя модальный глагол need.

1. Мне нужно тебе помогать? — Нет, спасибо, я все сделаю сам. 2. Вы можете не ходить туда. 3. Ему незачем беспокоиться о ней. 4. Я могу и не спрашивать его: он сам мне все расскажет. 5. Вам не обязательно звонить мне: я не забуду о своем обещании. 6. Надо ли ей покупать такую массу продуктов? 7. Она может не ходить в библиотеку: я дам ей книгу. 8. Вы могли и не брать зонт: я уверен, что дождя не будет. 9. У нас много времени в запасе, и нам незачем спешить. 10. Тебе незачем делать это сейчас. Ты можешь это сделать и завтра. 11. Она может и не помогать. Все уже сделано. 12. Ему незачем было продавать свое пианино. 13. Вы могли и не кричать так на ребенка. 14. Они теперь не могут спать. — Им незачем было смотреть фильм ужасов.

Упражнение 521

Вставьте модальные глаголы may, must или need.

1. ... I take this book for a little while? — I am sorry, but I ... return it to the library at once. 2. Alex ... spend more time studying, but the other boy ... not: he has successfully passed the exam. 3. They ... come any time they like between ten and twelve in the morning, but they ... not come if they don't want to. 4. ... I go there right now? — Yes, you 5. ... we hand in our essays tomorrow? — No, you ... not, you ... hand them in after Sunday. 6. ... John really do this today? — No, he ... not, he ... do it tomorrow if he likes. 7. You ... not let this cup fall: it ... break. 8. ... I help you? 9. You

... park your car only in your own space in the back of the building. 10. You ... have cancelled your trip to Canada. But you have always wanted to visit the largest French city Montreal and see your friend Nina. 11. We ... pay the monthly water bill.

Упражнение 522

Вставьте модальные глаголы can, may, must или need.

1. Peter ... return the book to the library. We all want to read it. 2. Why ... not you understand it? It is so easy. 3. ... we do the exercise at once? — Yes, you ... do it right now. 4. ... you pronounce the word? 5. You ... not have bought this meat: we have everything for dinner. 6. I ... not go out today: it is too cold. 7. ... I take your pen? — Yes, please. 8. We ... not carry the bookcase upstairs: it is too heavy. 9. We ... not carry the bookcase upstairs ourselves: the workers will come and do it. 10. When ... you come to see us? — I ... come only on Sunday. 11. Shall I write a letter to him? — No, you ... not, it is not necessary. 12. ... I offer you something to drink? 13. Everything is clear and you ... not go into detail now. 14. He ... not drink alcohol when he drives. 15. Don't worry! I ... change a light bulb. 16. By the end of the week I ... have finished writing my book. 17. She ... not call the doctor again unless she feels worse.

MUST — MAY — MIGHT — CAN'T

в значении предположения

MUST — должно быть

MAY — может быть

MIGHT — может быть (но маловероятно)

CAN'T — не может быть

Упражнение 523

Произнесите вслух все возможные предложения, используя приведенные подстановочные таблицы. (Упражнение на выработку автоматизма речи.) Переведите каждое предложение на русский язык.

He	must may might can't		know your sister. be busy. be ill. be tired.
He	must may might can't	be	be hungry. sleeping. working hard. watching TV. having dinner. playing football.
He	must may might can't	have	forgotten your address. lost your book. missed the train. caught a cold. fallen ill. left the country. sold his piano. bought a car.

Упражнение 524

Переведите на английский язык, употребляя модальные глаголы *must*, *may*, *might* или *can't*.

1. Они, должно быть, работают за границей.
2. Они, может быть, работают за границей.
3. Может быть, они и работают за границей (хотя едва ли).
4. Не может быть, что они работают за границей.
5. Они, должно быть, работали за границей.
6. Они, может быть, работали за границей.
7. Может быть, они и работали за границей (хотя едва ли).

8. Не может быть, что они работали за границей.
9. Он, должно быть, на работе.
10. Он, должно быть, был на работе.
11. Он, может быть, на работе.
12. Он, может быть, был на работе.
13. Может быть, он и на работе (хотя едва ли).
14. Может быть, он и был на работе (хотя едва ли).
15. Не может быть, что он на работе.
16. Не может быть, что он был на работе.

Упражнение 525

Перепишите сначала все предложения, в которых модальный глагол may (might) выражает разрешение, а затем предложения, в которых он выражает предположение. Переведите предложения на русский язык.

1. He may have written the letter, but the signature is certainly not his.
2. It might have been worse.
3. May I come and see you some day?
4. We asked the teacher if we might use dictionaries.
5. Children may borrow books from the school library.
6. I may show him your reports later. I don't know yet.
7. I think he might get into the Olympic team in 2014.
8. Mother, may I have a glass of warm milk?
9. I may have wrecked my own life, but I will not let you wreck yours.
10. Justice may be slow, mother, but it comes in the end.

Упражнение 526

Перепишите следующие предложения, употребляя модальный глагол may.

- E.g. Possibly you left your book behind.
You may have left your book behind.

1. Perhaps you left your umbrella in the bus.
2. Perhaps he went to the cafe to wait for us.
3. Perhaps it

was Helen who rang you up. 4. Perhaps they came by plane. 5. Perhaps she had a very good English teacher. 6. Perhaps it was too cold for the children to go out. 7. It is possible that he took his children to the zoo. 8. Possibly they did not see us in the crowd. 9. Perhaps Robert used a dictionary. 10. Possibly Mary misunderstood you. 11. Perhaps Henry waited for us there. 12. Possibly Ann returned very late last night. 13. Possibly they have seen the new play. 14. Perhaps Nick has left his exercise book at home. 15. Perhaps my parents have gone to the Russian Museum.

Упражнение 527

Перефразируйте следующие предложения, употребляя модальный глагол may.

1. Perhaps he is at home, but I am not sure he is.
2. It is possible that we studied at the same school, but I don't remember her.
3. Perhaps she was proud of her knowledge, but she never showed it to her classmates.
4. Perhaps there was a chance for him to win the match.
5. Perhaps Peter was as capable as the old workers, but he was given no chance to show his skill.
6. Perhaps they will come home very soon: be ready.
7. Perhaps the question was too difficult for her.
8. Try this delicious drink: perhaps you will like it.
9. Why didn't Nick ring us up? — It is possible that he forgot about it.
10. It is possible that your brother has never heard about this writer.
11. Perhaps she tried to enter the university, but failed.
12. It is possible that you asked the wrong people, that's why you didn't get the right answer.
13. Perhaps our friends will arrive here tomorrow.
14. Perhaps we have met before.

Упражнение 528

Вставьте модальный глагол may или might. Раскройте скобки, употребляя требующуюся форму инфинитива.

1. ... I (to ask) you to take off your hat? 2. She asked me if she ... (to turn) on the light. 3. I am afraid it ... (not to stop) raining by the morning. 4. Don't scold her: the task ... (to be) too difficult for her, that's why she made rather many mistakes. 5. If they don't miss the train, they ... (to arrive) on time. 6. Why isn't he here yet? What has happened? — Oh, he ... (to miss) the train. 7. He ... (to do) very hard work. That's why he looks so tired now. 8. Don't throw out the rest of the birthday cake. He ... (to want) it for dessert. 9. It's raining cats and dogs. ... I (to borrow) your umbrella, please? 10. Do you know where I left the car keys? — You ... (to leave) them in the garage. 11. They don't know where the money has gone. It ... (to steal).

Упражнение 529

Переведите на английский язык, употребляя модальный глагол may.

1. Может быть, это неправда. 2. Может быть, он занят. 3. Может быть, они знают. 4. Может быть, он все еще за границей. 5. Может быть, она опоздает. 6. Может быть, он сдаст экзамен. 7. Может быть, мы поедем на Волгу. 8. Может быть, она придет завтра. 9. Может быть, я куплю эту книгу в Москве. 10. Возможно, она пришлет нам письмо по электронной почте. 11. Возможно, они забудут принести газету. 12. Может быть, он уже сделал уроки. 13. Может быть, моя сестра уже поговорила с ними. 14. Возможно, они уехали за границу. 15. Возможно, мой брат забыл позвонить вам. 16. Возможно, она уже купила