

# PASSIVE VOICE

**Passive Voice = to be + III форма глагола**

Спряжение глагола **to take** (брать, отводить)  
во временах группы **Simple** в **Passive Voice**

## ***Present Simple Passive***

**I am taken  
he is taken  
she is taken  
it is taken**

**I am not taken  
he is not taken  
she is not taken  
it is not taken**

**Am I taken?  
Is he taken?  
Is she taken?  
Is it taken?**

**we are taken  
you are taken  
they are taken**

**we are not taken  
you are not taken  
they are not taken**

**Are we taken?  
Are you taken?  
Are they taken?**

## ***Past Simple Passive***

**I was taken  
he was taken  
she was taken  
it was taken**

**I was not taken  
he was not taken  
she was not taken  
it was not taken**

**Was I taken?  
Was he taken?  
Was she taken?  
Was it taken?**

**we were taken  
you were taken  
they were taken**

**we were not taken  
you were not taken  
they were not taken**

**Were we taken?  
Were you taken?  
Were they taken?**

**Future Simple Passive**

<b>I shall be taken</b> <b>he will be taken</b> <b>she will be taken</b> <b>it will be taken</b>	<b>I shall not be taken</b> <b>he will not be taken</b> <b>she will not be taken</b> <b>it will not be taken</b>	<b>Shall I be taken?</b> <b>Will he be taken?</b> <b>Will she be taken?</b> <b>Will it be taken?</b>
<b>we shall be taken</b> <b>you will be taken</b> <b>they will be taken</b>	<b>we shall not be taken</b> <b>you will not be taken</b> <b>they will not be taken</b>	<b>Shall we be taken?</b> <b>Will you be taken?</b> <b>Will they be taken?</b>

Сравните:

**I take** (я отвожу) — **I am taken** (меня отводят)**I took** (я отвел) — **I was taken** (меня отвели)**I shall take** (я отведу) — **I shall be taken** (меня отведут)**Упражнение 280***Переведите на английский язык, употребляя глаголы в Past Simple Active или Past Simple Passive.***Я рассказал. — Мне рассказали.****Я показал. — Мне показали.****Она привела. — Ее привели.****Мы спросили. — Нас спросили.****Мы ответили. — Нам ответили.****Мы послали. — Нас послали.****Она запретила. — Ей запретили.****Они дали. — Им дали.****Он помог. — Ему помогли.****Он посоветовал. — Ему посоветовали.****Он забыл. — Его забыли.****Он вспомнил. — Его вспомнили.****Мы пригласили. — Нас пригласили.**

Мы поправили. — Нас поправили.  
Он вылечил. — Его вылечили.  
Он позвал. — Его позвали.  
Она предложила. — Ей предложили.  
Я позвонила. — Мне позвонили.

### Упражнение 281

*Переведите на английский, употребляя глаголы в Present, Past или Future Simple Passive.*

Мне рассказали. — Мне рассказывают. — Мне расскажут.

Мне показали. — Мне показывают. — Мне покажут.

Ее привели. — Ее приводят. — Ее приведут.

Нас спросили. — Нас спрашивают. — Нас спросят.

Нам ответили. — Нам отвечают. — Нам ответят.

Нас послали. — Нас посылают. — Нас пошлют.

Им дали. — Им дают. — Им дадут.

Ему помогли. — Ему помогают. — Ему помогут.

Ему посоветовали. — Ему советуют. — Ему посоветуют.

Его забыли. — Его забывают. — Его забудут.

Его вспомнили. — Его вспоминают. — Его вспомнят.

Нас пригласили. — Нас приглашают. — Нас пригласят.

Нас поправили. — Нас поправляют. — Нас поправят.

Его позвали. — Его зовут. — Его позовут.

**Упражнение 282**

*Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Present, Past или Future Simple Passive.*

1. Bread (to eat) every day. 2. The letter (to receive) yesterday. 3. Nick (to send) to Moscow next week. 4. I (to ask) at the lesson yesterday. 5. I (to give) a very interesting book at the library last Friday. 6. Not many houses (to build) in our town every year. 7. This work (to do) tomorrow. 8. This text (to translate) at the last lesson. 9. These trees (to plant) last autumn. 10. A lot of interesting games always (to play) at our PT lessons. 11. This bone (to give) to my dog tomorrow. 12. We (to invite) to a concert last Saturday. 13. Lost time never (to find) again. 14. Rome (not to build) in a day. 15. My question (to answer) two days ago. 16. Hockey (to play) in winter. 17. Mushrooms (to gather) in autumn. 18. Thousands of houses (to destroy) during the Great Fire of London. 19. His new book (to finish) next year. 20. Flowers (to sell) in shops and in the streets. 21. St Petersburg (to found) in 1703.

**Упражнение 283**

*Раскройте скобки, выбирая требующуюся форму глагола.*

1. At the station they will (meet, be met) by a man from the travel bureau. 2. She will (meet, be met) them in the hall upstairs. 3. The porter will (bring, be brought) your luggage to your room. 4. Your luggage will (bring, be brought) up in the lift. 5. You may (leave, be left) your hat and coat in the cloakroom downstairs. 6. They can (leave, be left) the key with the clerk downstairs. 7. From the station they will (take, be taken) straight to the hotel. 8. Tomorrow he will (take, be taken) them to the Russian Museum.

### Упражнение 284

*Переведите на английский язык, употребляя глаголы в Present Simple Active или Present Simple Passive.*

1. Я всегда хвалю моих друзей. 2. Меня всегда хвалят дома. 3. Каждую субботу папа показывает дедушке мои оценки. 4. Каждую субботу папе показывают мои оценки. 5. Мы часто вспоминаем вас. 6. Нас часто вспоминают в деревне. 7. Мне дают сок каждое утро. 8. Каждое утро я даю кошке молоко. 9. Он каждый день рассказывает нам что-нибудь интересное. 10. Ему каждый день рассказывают что-нибудь интересное. 11. Я часто посылаю друзьям письма по электронной почте. 12. Меня часто посылают в командировку за границу. 13. Меня часто приглашают в кино. 14. Моей сестре часто помогают в школе. 15. Я иногда забываю взять проездную карточку. 16. Я не пишу много писем. 17. Книжки А. Кристи читают с большим интересом. 18. Собаки любят кости. 19. Собак любят во многих семьях. 20. Когда в вашей семье пьют чай? 21. Где хранят старые письма? 22. Почему эти правила всегда забывают? 23. Почему вы всегда забываете эти правила? 24. Где живут ваши друзья? 25. Где покупают хлеб? 26. Когда задают вопросы?

### Упражнение 285

*Переведите на английский язык, употребляя глаголы в Past Simple Active или Past Simple Passive.*

1. Я посоветовал (моему) другу заниматься в спортклубе. 2. Мне посоветовали заниматься в спортклубе. 3. Я показал доктору (мои) зубы. 4. Меня показали доктору. 5. Я дал своей собаке кусок сахара. 6. Мне дали на обед суп. 7. Вчера

я попросил учителя помочь мне. 8. Вчера меня попросили помочь однокласснику. 9. Прошлым летом я научил сестру плавать. 10. Прошлым летом меня научили плавать. 11. Вчера нам задавали много вопросов на уроке. 12. Я ответил на все вопросы. 13. Учитель поставил мне хорошую оценку. 14. Дома меня похвалили. 15. Эти письма принесли утром. 16. Мой велосипед купили в прошлом году. 17. Эти орехи съели вчера. 18. Где вы купили эту книгу? 19. Где купили эту книгу? 20. Когда сварили обед? 21. Когда разбили чашку? 22. Когда ты разбил чашку? 23. Что ему обещали? 24. Когда починили машину? 25. Когда исправили ошибку? 26. Где вы родились? 27. Где вы учились английскому языку? Кто обучал вас?

### Упражнение 286

*Переведите на английский язык, употребляя глаголы в Future Simple Active или Future Simple Passive.*

1. Завтра я принесу новый фильм. 2. Завтра принесут новый фильм. 3. Мой друг поможет мне с математикой. 4. Моему другу помогут с немецким. 5. Мы купим мороженого. 6. Новые коньки купят завтра. 7. Миша попросит меня помочь ему. 8. Мишу попросят рассказать о своем путешествии. 9. Доктор попросит меня открыть рот. 10. Доктора попросят вылечить меня. 11. Билеты принесут завтра. 12. Диктант будут писать в следующий вторник. 13. Маму попросят не беспокоиться. 14. Маме дадут чашечку кофе. 15. Мама поблагодарит доктора. 16. Деньги будут отправлены сейчас же. 17. Ковер повесят на стену. 18. Книги положат на полку. 19. Когда пошлют письмо? 20. Когда проверят контрольную работу? 21. Как будут делать эту работу? 22. Когда возвратят этот словарь?

Сравните:

**The doctor was sent.** — Доктора послали.

**The doctor was sent for.** — За доктором послали.

Запомните этот шуточный мини-рассказ:

**He was talked about.**

**He was sent for.**

**He was waited for.**

**He was looked at.**

**He was listened to.**

**He was laughed at.**

Запомните эти предложения:

**The house wasn't lived in.**

**The bed wasn't slept in.**

### Упражнение 287

*Передайте следующие предложения в Passive Voice, обращая внимание на место предлога.*

- E.g. **We speak very highly of her.** — **She is very highly spoken of.**

1. The senior students laughed at the freshman.
2. The group spoke to the headmistress yesterday.
3. These young mothers looked after their babies with great care.
4. Nobody lived in that old house.
5. They sent for Jim and told him to prepare a report on that subject.
6. We thought about our friend all the time.
7. The doctor will operate on him in a week.
8. The teacher sent for the pupil's parents.
9. They looked for the newspaper everywhere.
10. Nobody slept in the bed.
11. The neighbour asked for the telegram.
12. Everybody listened to the lecturer with great attention.
13. They often talk about the weather.

## Упражнение 288

*Переведите на английский язык, употребляя глаголы в Present, Past или Future Simple Passive.*

1. Ее часто посылают на почту. 2. В прошлом году ее послали в Кембридж. 3. Его пошлют в Гарвард. 4. За ней всегда посылают. 5. За ней послали вчера. 6. За мной пошлют завтра. 7. Их всегда приглашают на день рождения Ани. 8. Летом Колью отвезут на дачу. 9. Об этом неинтересном фильме много не говорили. 10. В музее нам показали много прекрасных картин. 11. Эту книгу очень часто спрашивают. 12. Мою идею не поняли.

## Упражнение 289

*Передайте следующие предложения в Passive Voice.*

- E.g. Mother **waters** the houseplants in the evening. —  
The houseplants **are watered** in the evening (by Mother).

1. Irene's husband brought her some beautiful shells from the south. 2. The explorers gave the newspaper reporters a long interview. 3. Mr Wilson will teach you English. 4. The doctor ordered me a month's rest from studying. 5. Tom gave Nick a book for his birthday. 6. Our mother tells us stories every evening. 7. Lydia will show you a new book of pictures. 8. A boy showed her the way. 9. They will send us a box of fruit. 10. Five or six small children followed them. 11. In summer the boys often drive the horses to the fields. 12. Ivan Susanin led the Poles into the thickest part of the forest. 13. The waves carried the little boat out to sea. 14. We shall do the translation in the evening. 15. They water the houseplants regularly. 16. You promised me these books long ago. 17. Bessie's father gave her a complete set of Wal-



ter Scott's works. 18. The two hikers dropped their heavy backpacks. 19. The boys will paint the roof of the house. 20. Tom Sawyer whitewashed the fence. 21. Her daughters gave her three beautiful dishes as a birthday present.

### Упражнение 290

*Поставьте выделенные глаголы в Passive Voice, внося необходимые изменения в предложения.*

1. She took a long time to write the composition, but at last she **wrote** it. 2. Don't put the cup there: somebody will **break** it. 3. Why weren't you at the birthday party? — They **didn't invite** me. 4. We had some difficulties, but all the same we **finished** the work on time. 5. We shall **leave** you behind if you are not quick. 6. I **spent** all my money on books last month. 7. I don't think we shall **do** all this work today: there is too much of it. 8. It's a very funny thing that when I start doing this, somebody always **stops** me. 9. Don't leave these sweets on the table: somebody will **eat** them. 10. She really **broke** her mother's heart when she left home. 11. The bees **attacked** the bear when it tried to take their honey.

**Запомните:**

Это нужно сделать. — **It must be done.**

Это можно сделать. — **It can be done.**

### Упражнение 291

*Передайте следующие предложения в Passive Voice.*

1. You must take the box to the station. 2. You can cross the river on a raft. 3. The workers can finish the building of the house very soon. 4. You must

pay your debts the day after tomorrow. 5. You must do three of these exercises tomorrow. 6. You can find the book you need in any library. 7. We must send these letters at once. 8. I can easily forgive this mistake. 9. You can find such berries everywhere. 10. You must do this work very carefully. 11. The doctor says they must take her to hospital. 12. You can do the work in three days. 13. The students must return all the library books before each summer vacation. 14. Monkeys can climb even the tallest trees. 15. You mustn't spend all your money at once. 16. We can't take his advice.

### Упражнение 292

*Переведите на английский язык, употребляя Passive Infinitive после модальных глаголов.*

1. Руки надо мыть перед каждой едой. 2. Комнаты нужно регулярно проветривать. 3. Кошку надо кормить рыбой. 4. Собаку можно кормить мясом и овощами. 5. Ребенку надо давать фрукты. 6. Книги надо положить в шкаф. 7. Эту красивую картину можно повесить над камином. 8. Как можно перевести это слово? 9. Куда можно поставить чемоданы? 10. Можно кошку оставить во дворе? 11. На что нужно обратить внимание? 12. Нужно записать твой номер телефона. 13. Нужно измерить ваше кровяное давление. 14. Его надо пригласить на мой день рождения. 15. Ей можно предложить новую работу.

### Упражнение 293

*Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Passive Voice.*

1. The rule explained by the teacher at the last lesson (to understand) by all of us. 2. The poem was

so beautiful that it (to learn) by everybody. 3. I hope the invitation (to accept) by everybody. 4. The letter (to post) in half an hour. 5. It seems to me that music (to hear) from the next room. 6. At the last competition the first prize (to win) by our team. 7. The question (to settle) as soon as they arrived. 8. Your report must (to divide) into two chapters. 9. Soon he (to send) to a conference. 10. The book (to discuss) at the next conference. 11. The essay must (to hand) in on Wednesday. 12. Yesterday he (to tell) to prepare a speech. 13. The article (to publish) last week, if I am not mistaken. 14. The lecture (to attend) by all of us yesterday. 15. A taxi (to call) fifteen minutes ago, so we are expecting it any moment. 16. The young man (to introduce) to me only a couple of hours ago, but it seems to me that I've known him for years. 17. The mobile phone must (not to use) at the lesson.

### Упражнение 294

*Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Active Voice или Passive Voice.*

1. Nobody (to see) him yesterday. 2. The money (to receive) tomorrow. 3. He (to give) me this book next week. 4. The answer to this question can (to find) in the encyclopedia. 5. We (to show) the historical monuments of the capital to the delegation tomorrow. 6. You can (to find) interesting information about the life in the USA in this book. 7. Budapest (to divide) by the Danube into two parts: Buda and Pest. 8. Yuri Dolgoruky (to found) Moscow in 1147. 9. Moscow University (to found) by Lomonosov. 10. We (to call) Zhukovsky the father of Russian aviation. 11. He (to speak) very highly of the doctor.

Таблица всех времен в *Passive Voice*

	Present	Past	Future	Future-in-the-Past
Simple (Indefinite)	Letters <b>are written</b> every day.	The letter <b>was written</b> yesterday.	The letter <b>will be written</b> tomorrow.	(He said that) the letter <b>would be written</b> the next day.
Continuous (Progressive)	The letter <b>is being written</b> now.	The letter <b>was being written</b> at 5 o'clock yesterday.		
Perfect	The letter <b>has already been written</b> .	The letter <b>had been written</b> by 5 o'clock yesterday.	The letter <b>will have been written</b> by 5 o'clock tomorrow.	(He said that) the letter <b>would have been written</b> by 5 o'clock the next day.
Perfect Continuous (Perfect Progressive)				

**Упражнение 295**

*Передайте следующие предложения в Passive Voice.*

1. I bought potatoes yesterday. 2. We shall bring the books tomorrow. 3. They are repairing the clock now. 4. They sell milk in this shop. 5. I have translated the whole text. 6. He stole a lot of money from the shop. 7. By six o'clock they had finished the work. 8. At twelve o'clock the workers were loading the trucks. 9. By three o'clock the workers had loaded the trucks. 10. He is teaching computer science to our children now. 11. They will show this film on TV. 12. They are building a new concert hall in our street. 13. They broke the window last week. 14. When I came home, they had eaten the sweets. 15. We shall do the work in the evening. 16. He wrote this book in the 19th century. 17. They were playing tennis from four till five. 18. They have carried out a number of important experiments in this laboratory. 19. Livingstone explored Central Africa in the 19th century. 20. By the middle of autumn we had planted all the trees. 21. They will stage this play at the beginning of next season. 22. They have forgotten the story. 23. Has anybody explained the rules of the game to you? 24. They haven't brought back my skates. 25. Teachers usually make corrections in red ink.

**Упражнение 296**

*Передайте следующие предложения в Passive Voice.*

1. She showed him the way to the metro station. 2. He will introduce me to his friends. 3. They are building a bridge over the river. 4. I haven't yet translated the article. 5. We were looking at the man with great surprise. 6. You will talk about the films

at the lesson. 7. The headmistress sent for the pupil's parents. 8. Has the secretary typed the letters yet? — No, she is typing them now. 9. We asked him about his holidays. 10. They have already discussed the novel. 11. He did not give me his address. 12. I have just paid all my bills.

### Упражнение 297

*Передайте следующие предложения в Passive Voice.*

1. They teach three foreign languages at this school. 2. We received this letter after his departure. 3. Have dogs ever attacked you? 4. Bees gather honey from flowers. 5. The storm drove the ship against a rock. 6. Who discovered the circulation of blood? 7. They are selling delicious fruit ice cream there now. 8. The old man showed us the way out of the wood. 9. They offered her some interesting work. 10. The doctor prescribed her new medicine. 11. They don't think much of him. 12. Everybody laughed at this funny animal. 13. We have been looking for you the whole morning. 14. We shall insist on strict discipline. 15. He has just written this computer program.

### Упражнение 298

*Передайте следующие предложения в Passive Voice.*

1. The children have scattered about a lot of things. 2. Our father has put all the books in the bookcase. 3. Snow will cover the fields in winter. 4. They will hand in the homework tomorrow. 5. I don't think we shall finish all the preparations today. 6. She always invites me to her dinner parties. 7. She showed me the dress which her daughter had made. 8. They did not invite her to the party. 9. I did not leave the window

open. 10. They did not turn off the light. 11. I have invited some friends to tea. 12. She has given me an English book. 13. Have you written the letter yet? 14. They have told us a lot of interesting things. 15. The students have written the paper without mistakes. 16. We discussed the matter some days ago. 17. Someone wants you on the phone. 18. She found my book on the windowsill. 19. They have built excellent shelters for tourists in these mountains. 20. Have you given out the exercises to all the students? 21. The boy was angry because his mother did not allow him to go to the stadium. 22. Why have you put my books on this table? 23. He has paid his taxes. 24. She is still using this old computer.

### **Упражнение 299**

*Передайте следующие предложения в Passive Voice.*

1. One of my friends took me to the cinema last week. 2. We shall finish this work on time. 3. They built this house in 2001. 4. They were selling new children's books in that shop when I entered it yesterday. 5. A large group of young people joined us on our way to the station. 6. A young teacher started a school in this village. 7. They are translating this article now. 8. Galsworthy wrote "The Forsyte Saga." 9. Thousands of people attended this meeting. 10. He has just interrupted me. 11. The teacher has explained it to us. 12. We turn on the light when it is dark. 13. The students finished their translation some time ago. 14. Helen washed the dishes. 15. Betty often took her younger brother for a walk. 16. Mother has made some coffee. 17. Have you ironed your dress yet? 18. Nina mispronounced this word. 19. They have told her the truth. 20. She promised us an interesting entertainment. 21. One uses chalk for writing on the blackboard. 22. I shall finish my work about