

СУЩЕСТВИТЕЛЬНОЕ

Упражнение 89

Дайте соответствующие существительные женского рода.

A lion, a tiger, an actor, a poet; a man, an uncle, a husband, a brother, a grandfather, a son, a master, a baron, a count, a shepherd, a host.

Упражнение 90

Дайте соответствующие существительные мужского рода.

A lady, a girl, a niece, Mrs Smith, a widow, a mother, a Frenchwoman, a hen, a cow, a queen, a princess, a duchess, a stewardess.

| Образование множественного числа существительных | |
|---|--|
| a cat — cats a dog — dogs a car — cars a chair — chairs | a dress — dresses a box — boxes a dish — dishes a watch — watches |
| a boy — boys a city — cities Но: 1) a piano — pianos; 2) a roof — roofs; a chief — chiefs; | a potato — potatoes a leaf — leaves a photo — photos. a safe — safes; a cliff — cliffs. |

Упражнение 91

Поставьте следующие существительные во множественное число (не забудьте, что перед множественным числом неопределенный артикль нужно опустить).

A pen, a class, a story, a road, a day, a cat, a bush, a desk, a table, a plate, a fox, a room, a lady, a knife, a chair, a bus, a hero, a match, a way, a house, a family, a flag, a town, a wolf, a country, a lion, a park, a play, a dictionary, a thief, a key.

**Запомните форму множественного числа
следующих существительных:**

| | |
|---------------------------|------------------------|
| a man — men | a goose — geese |
| a woman — women | a tooth — teeth |
| a child — children | a foot — feet |
| a mouse — mice | an ox — oxen |

Запомните также:

| | |
|------------|-----------------------------------|
| | an Englishman — Englishmen |
| | a Frenchman — Frenchmen |
| Но: | a German — Germans |

**Запомните три существительных, имеющих
во множественном числе ту же форму,
что и в единственном:**

| |
|------------------------|
| a sheep — sheep |
| a deer — deer |
| a swine — swine |

Упражнение 92

Поставьте следующие существительные во множественное число (обратите внимание на артикли: неопределенный артикль во множественном числе опускается, определенный артикль сохраняется).

A baby, a plant, a lemon, a peach, a banana, a brush, a star, a mountain, a tree, a shilling, a king, the waiter, the queen, a man, the man, a woman, the woman, an eye, a shelf, a box, the city, a boy, a goose, the watch, a mouse, a dress, a toy, the sheep, a tooth, a child, the ox, a deer, the life, a tomato, a secretary, a crowd, the airport, a theatre, the tornado, a shop, the tragedy.

Упражнение 93

Поставьте следующие словосочетания во множественное число.

This magazine, that sticker, this stamp, that sandwich, this poster, this teacup, this egg, that wall, that picture, this foot, that mountain, this lady, that window, this man, that match, this knife, this book, this family, this pie, that answer, that apartment, that teacher, that comedy.

Запомните:

this is — these are

that is — those are

there is — there are

it is — they are

Упражнение 94

Поставьте следующие предложения во множественное число.

1. This is a spider. 2. That is a snail. 3. This is a star. 4. This is a film star. 5. That is a cartoon. 6. This is a boy. 7. This is a baby. 8. That is a plate. 9. That is a flower. 10. That is a bookshelf. 11. Is this a sofa? 12. Is this a bookcase? 13. Is this a man? 14. Is that a ball? 15. Is that a train? 16. Is that a plane? 17. Is the window open? 18. Is the door closed? 19. Is the boy near the window? 20. That is not a king. 21. That is not a queen. 22. That is not a bus. 23. This isn't a mountain. 24. That isn't a goose. 25. This isn't a mouse. 26. It is a sheep. 27. It is a calendar. 28. It is a cat. 29. It is not a girl. 30. It isn't a bag. 31. It isn't a tree. 32. It is not a bad egg. 33. It is a good egg. 34. Is that a flower? 35. Is this a rose? 36. This is a teapot.

Упражнение 95

Поставьте следующие предложения во множественное число.

1. This man is an engineer. 2. That woman is my sister. 3. This child is my son. 4. That goose is big. 5. This mouse is white. 6. This man is a doctor. 7. That woman is my cousin. She is a teacher. 8. That girl is my niece. She is a pupil. 9. This girl has a blue sweater. 10. This boy has a warm coat. 11. My uncle has a large flat. 12. There is a table in the room. 13. I have a good pen. My pen is in my pocket. 14. There is a flower in the vase. 15. This child's foot is sore. 16. This cup is dirty. 17. That book is dull. 18. This hotel is very expensive but it's

very nice. 19. There is a children's playground in the park. 20. That is a new supermarket in our town. 21. It's a delicious lemon pie for dessert. 22. It's a nice cotton dress for my niece.

Упражнение 96

Поставьте следующие предложения во множественное число.

1. This phone in the office is out of order. 2. That blouse is made of silk. 3. This is an excellent painting. 4. His book is very popular and it really interests me. 5. It's a difficult word to write. 6. My son is a journalist and he has been very successful. 7. This purse isn't made of leather. 8. That is my neighbour's car. 9. Has he got a camera? 10. It's a new cassette recorder. 11. This room is very large. 12. There is a match in the box. 13. There is a knife over there. 14. There is a man and a woman in the street. 15. This lady is that gentleman's wife. 16. This shoe is too large for my foot. 17. The child is sitting on a bench. 18. My tooth is white. 19. This key is made of steel. 20. A potato is a vegetable and a cherry is a fruit. 21. This is my friend's study. 22. My chief is very competent.

Упражнение 97

Поставьте следующие предложения во множественное число.

1. This is my dictionary. 2. He has a new suit. 3. This metal is very hard. 4. That ship is a Russian one. 5. I heard her voice. 6. His dog does not

like bread. 7. The plate was on the table. 8. This town isn't very large. 9. I saw her at the tram stop yesterday. 10. Is that girl your sister? 11. I shall give you my book. 12. This story will be an unusual one. 13. Is this a good match? 14. The boy put his book on the desk. 15. She took off her hat. 16. That house is new. 17. The young man put his hand in his pocket. 18. Is this student coming with us, too? 19. The woman didn't say anything. 20. Does she speak English? 21. The police officer has caught the thief. 22. He is holding the child hostage.

Упражнение 98

Поставьте следующие предложения во множественное число.

1. It's a very difficult question to answer. 2. I think I'll have that cake on the right. 3. Look at that pumpkin! It's the biggest one I've seen this year. 4. Is this your scarf? 5. That was a cookie jar. 6. What is that child's name? 7. The cat has caught a mouse. 8. There was a lady, a gentleman, a boy, and a girl in the room. 9. In the farmyard we could see an ox, a sheep, a cow, and a goose. 10. Is this worker an Englishman or a German? — He is a Frenchman. 11. Why don't you eat this potato? 12. This strawberry is still green. 13. The withered leaf has fallen to the ground. 14. Can you see a bird in that tree? 15. Does your tooth still ache? 16. I held up my foot to the fire to warm it. 17. His child studies very well. 18. This man works at our office. 19. There is a new house in our street. 20. This story is very exciting. 21. I have hurt my foot. 22. The wolf has been shot. 23. He keeps his toy in a box. 24. Put this knife on that table.